Current History Index, January-June, 1971
Volume 60, Numbers 353-358

SUBJECTS

AFRICA

Africa, 1971, entire issue, Mar., 1971;
Ethiopian Perplex, The, Mar., 151;
Federation of Nigeria, The, Mar., 157;
Francophone Africa, Mar., 142;
Future of Africa South, The, Mar., 146;
Nations of Africa, The (map), inside back cover, Mar.;
Politics and Factionalism in Ghana, Mar., 164;
Population Pressure in Africa (map), Mar., 139;
Population Pressure in Tropical Africa, Mar., 136;
United States Role in Africa, The, Mar., 129.

BOLIVIA

Bolivia: Internal Instability and International Dependence, Feb., 78.

BOOK REVIEWS

Jan., 47; Feb., 112; Mar., 168; Apr., 237; May, 303; June, 362.

BOOKS REVIEWED

Abshire, David M. and Samuels, Michael A., ed., *Portuguese Africa: A Handbook,* Mar., 168;
Bar-Zohar, Michael, *Embassies in Crisis,* Jan., 48;
Bronfenbrenner, Urie with Condry, John C. Jr., *Two Worlds of Childhood: U.S. and U.S.S.R.,* Jan., 51;
Brown, J. F., *Bulgaria Under Communist Rule,* May, 303;
Carr, Raymond, ed., *Latin American Affairs,* Feb., 113;
Casanova, Pablo Gonzáles, *Democracy in Mexico,* Feb. 112;
Condry, John C. Jr. with Bronfenbrenner, Urie, *Two Worlds of Childhood: U.S. and U.S.S.R.,* Jan., 51;
Deutsch, Karl W., *Politics and Government: How People Decide Their Fate,* Jan., 51;
Deutschkron, Inge, *Bonn and Jerusalem: The Strange Coalition,* Jan., 47;
Doro, Marion E. and Stultz, Newell M., eds., *Governing in Black Africa: Perspectives on New States,* Mar., 169;
Fagen, Richard R., *The Transformation of Political Culture in Cuba,* Feb., 112;
Farrell, R. Barry, ed., *Political Leadership In Eastern Europe and the Soviet Union,* May, 303;
Fischer-Galati, Stephen, *Twentieth Century Rumania,* May, 303;
Fite, Gilbert C., et al., *A History of the American People,* Vol. III, Jan., 48;
———, *A History of the United States,* Vol. I, Jan., 48;
Graebner, Norman A., et al., *A History of the American People,* Vol. III, Jan., 48;
———, *A History of the United States,* Vol. I, Jan., 48;
Guillain, Robert, *The Japanese Challenge,* Apr., 237;
Harris, Neil, ed., *The Land of Contrasts,* Jan., 48;
Hellmann, Donald C., *Japanese Foreign Policy and Domestic Politics: The Peace Agreement with the Soviet Union,* Apr., 240;
Hess, Robert L., *Ethiopia: The Modernization of Autocracy,* Mar., 169;
Hitti, Philip K., *Islam: A Way of Life,* Jan., 47;
Horecky, Paul L., ed., *East Central Europe: A Guide to Basic Publications,* May, 304;
Horecky, Paul L., ed., *Southeastern Europe: A Guide to Basic Publications,* May, 304;
Horowitz, Irving Louis, *Masses in Latin America,* Feb., 113;
Ianni, Octavio, *Crisis in Brazil,* Feb., 112;
Kahn, Herman, *The Emerging Japanese Superstate: Challenge and Response,* Apr., 239;
Khalili, Joseph E., *Communist China's Interaction with the Arab Nationalists Since the Bandung Conference,* Jan., 47;
Levine, Robert M., *The Vargas Regime: The Critical Years, 1934–1938,* Feb., 112;
Markovitz, Irving Leonard, ed., *African Politics and Society: Basic Issues and Problems of Government and Development,* Mar., 168;
Mazrui, Ali A. and Rotberg, Robert I., ed., *Protest and Power in Black Africa,* Mar., 170;
Melo, Father Antônio, *The Coming Revolution in Brazil,* Feb., 112;
Mörner, Magnus, ed., *Race and Class in Latin America,* Feb., 113;
Morton, W. Scott, *Japan: Its History and Culture,* Apr., 239;
Nash, Roderick, ed., *The Call of the Wild,* Jan., 48;
Okamoto, Shumpei, *The Japanese Oligarchy and the Russo-Japanese War,* Apr., 245;
Olson, Lawrence, *Japan in Postwar Asia,* Apr., 238;

Panter-Brick, S. K., ed., *Nigerian Politics and Military Rule: Prelude to the Civil War,* Mar., 170;
Peretz, Don, Wilson, Evan M., and Ward, Richard J., *A Palestine Entity,* Jan., 47;
Potholm, Christian P., *Four African Political Systems,* Mar., 175;
Rotberg, Robert I. and Mazrui, Ali A., ed., *Protest and Power in Black Africa,* Mar., 170;
Rubinstein, Alvin Z., *Yugoslavia and the Non-Aligned World,* Jan., 48;
Samuels, Michael A. and Abshire, David, *Portuguese Africa: A Handbook,* Mar., 168;
Stocking, George W., *Middle East Oil: A Study in Political and Economic Controversy,* Jan., 47;
Stultz, Newell and Doro, Marion E., ed., *Governing in Black Africa: Perspectives on New States,* Mar., 169;
Trachtenberg, Alan, ed., *Democratic Vistas: 1860–1880,* Jan., 48;
Vucinich, Wayne S., ed., *Contemporary Yugoslavia: Twenty Years of Socialist Experiment,* May, 303;
Ward, Richard J., Peretz, Don and Wilson, Evan M., *A Palestine Entity,* Jan., 47;
Weinstein, Martin E., *Japan's Postwar Defense Policy, 1947–1968,* Apr., 244;
White, Philip L., et al., *A History of the American People,* Vol. III, Jan., 48;
———, *A History of the United States,* Vol. I, Jan., 48;
Wilson, Evan M., Peretz, Don and Ward, Richard J., *A Palestine Entity,* Jan., 47.

BRAZIL
Brazil's Third Government of the Revolution, Feb., 102.

CHILE
Chile: From Christian Democracy to Marxism?, Feb., 84.

CHINA
Japan and the Continental Giants, Apr., 193.

CHRONOLOGY
See Month in Review

COLOMBIA
Coalition in Colombia, Feb., 90.

CUBA
Cuba Today, Feb., 108.

CZECHOSLOVAKIA
Czechoslovakia Three Springs Later, May, 282.

DOCUMENTS
President Nixon on European Détente, May, 302;
President Nixon on the American Judiciary, June, 365;
Rogers Letter to U.A.R. Foreign Minister Riad, The, Jan., 46;
State of the Union Message, Mar., 171;
U.S. Initiative Toward Peace in the Middle East, The, Jan., 46.

EAST EUROPE
Czechoslovakia Three Springs Later, May, 282;
East and West Europe: A Continent Divided, May, 257;
East Central Europe (map), May, inside back cover;
East Europe, 1971, entire issue, May, 1971;
German Policy Toward East Europe, May, 295;
Hungary: The Politics of Reform, May, 290;
New Course in Communist-Ruled Poland?, May, 269;
President Nixon on European Détente (doc), May, 302;
United States and East Europe, The, May, 263;
Yugoslavia's Future, May, 276.

ETHIOPIA
Ethiopian Perplex, The, Mar., 151.

GERMANY
German Policy Toward East Europe, May, 295.

GHANA
Politics and Factionalism in Ghana, Mar., 164.

HUNGARY
Hungary: The Politics of Reform, May, 290.

ISRAEL
Israeli Politics Since the 1967 War, Jan., 19.

JAPAN
Conservative Dominance in Japanese Politics, Apr., 207;
Educational and Cultural Trends in Japan Today, Apr., 213;
Japan (map), Apr., inside back cover;
Japan and Southeast Asia in the 1970's, Apr., 200;
Japan and the Continental Giants, Apr., 193;
Japan, 1971, entire issue, Apr., 1971;
Japan's Economic Relations with Asia, Apr., 225;
Japan's Growth Economy: Joy and Anguish, Apr., 218;
Prospect of Japanese Rearmament, The, Apr., 231.

LATIN AMERICA
Bolivia: Internal Instability and International Dependence, Feb., 78;
Brazil's Third Government of the Revolution, Feb., 102;
Chile: From Christian Democracy to Marxism?, Feb., 84;
Coalition in Colombia, Feb., 90;
Cuba Today, Feb., 108;
Latin America (map), Feb., inside back cover;

Latin America, 1971, entire issue, Feb., 1971;
Mexico at the Crossroads, Feb., 65;
Peru's Military Populism, Feb., 71;
Venezuelan Progress Reconsidered, Feb., 95.

MAPS
East Central Europe, May, inside back cover;
Japan, Apr., inside back cover;
Latin America, Feb., inside back cover;
Middle East, The, Jan., inside back cover;
Nations of Africa, The, Mar., inside back cover;
Persian Gulf Area, The, Jan., 45;
Population Pressure in Africa, Mar., 139.

MEXICO
Mexico at the Crossroads, Feb., 65.

MIDDLE EAST
Arab Radicalism: Problems and Prospects, Jan., 32;
Israeli Politics Since the 1967 War, Jan., 19;
Middle East, The (map), Jan., inside back cover;
Middle East, The, 1971, entire issue, Jan., 1971;
Palestinian Resistance Movement, The, Jan., 26;
Persian Gulf Region, The, Jan., 38;
Soviet Role in the Middle East Crisis, The, Jan., 13;
United Nations in the Middle East, The, Jan., 7;
U.S. Initiative Toward Peace in the Middle East, The, (doc), Jan., 46;
United States Policy in the Middle East, Jan., 1.

MONTH IN REVIEW
Jan., 53; Feb., 119; Mar., 181; Apr., 247; May, 309; June, 371.

NIGERIA
Federation of Nigeria, The, Mar., 157.

PERSIAN GULF
Persian Gulf Area, The (map), Jan., 45;
Persian Gulf Region, The, Jan., 38.

PERU
Peru's Military Populism, Feb., 71.

POLAND
New Course in Communist-Ruled Poland?, May, 269.

SOUTHEAST ASIA
Japan and Southeast Asia in the 1970's, Apr., 200.

U.S.S.R.
Japan and the Continental Giants, Apr., 193;
Soviet Role in the Middle East Crisis, The, Jan., 13.

UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC
Rogers Letter to U.A.R. Foreign Minister Riad, The (doc), Jan., 46.

UNITED NATIONS
United Nations in the Middle East, The, Jan., 7.

UNITED STATES
American Jury System, The, June, 357;
American System of Justice, The, entire issue, June, 1971;
Development of Local and State Law Enforcement, June, 327;
Federal Courts, The, June, 347;
Federal Law Enforcement in America, June, 335;
Freedom, Order and Justice, June, 321;
Japan and the Continental Giants, Apr., 193;
President Nixon on European Détente (doc), May, 302;
President Nixon on the American Judiciary (doc), June, 365;
Rogers Letter to U.A.R. Foreign Minister Riad, The (doc), Jan., 46;
Role of the Supreme Court, The, June, 353;
State of the Union Message (doc), Mar., 171;
System of State and Local Courts, The, June, 341;
United States and East Europe, The, May, 263;
U.S. Initiative Toward Peace in the Middle East, The (doc), Jan., 46;
United States Policy in the Middle East, Jan., 1;
United States Role in Africa, The, Mar., 129.

VENEZUELA
Venezuelan Progress Reconsidered, Feb., 95.

WEST EUROPE
East and West Europe: A Continent Divided, May, 257.

YUGOSLAVIA
Yugoslavia's Future, May, 276.

AUTHORS

ALLEN, FRANCIS A.:
Freedom, Order and Justice, June, 321.

ALPERT, BARBARA A.:
The Ethiopian Perplex, Mar., 151.

ANDERBERG, MARY M.:
Book Reviews, Feb., 112.

ANDERSON, STEPHEN S.:
Book Reviews, May, 303;
Yugoslavia's Future, May, 276.

ANGELL, ALAN:
Chile: From Christian Democracy to Marxism?, Feb., 84.

BEANEY, WILLIAM M.:
The Federal Courts, June, 347.

BLOOMSTEIN, MORRIS J.:
The American Jury System, June, 357.

BURKS, DAVID D.:
Cuba Today, Feb., 108.

COHEN, ALVIN:
Bolivia: Internal Instability and International Dependence, Feb., 78.

CURTIS, GERALD L.:
Conservative Dominance in Japanese Politics, Apr., 207.

DEAS, MALCOLM:
Coalition in Colombia, Feb., 90.

DOW, THOMAS E., JR.:
Population Pressure in Tropical Africa, Mar., 136.

ELLIFF, JOHN T.:
Federal Law Enforcement in America, June, 335.

FORTNEY, KAREN D.:
Readings on Justice, Part I, June, 362.

GATI, CHARLES:
Hungary: The Politics of Reform, May, 290.

GLICK, HENRY ROBERT:
The System of State and Local Courts, June, 341.

GRAYSON, GEORGE W., JR.:
Peru's Military Populism, Feb., 71.

HOWARD, HARRY N.:
The United Nations in the Middle East, Jan., 7.

KORBONSKI, ANDRZEJ:
East and West Europe: A Continent Divided, May, 257.

LENCZOWSKI, GEORGE:
Arab Radicalism: Problems and Prospects, Jan., 32.

LEVINE, SOLOMON B.:
Japan's Growth Economy: Joy and Anguish, Apr., 218.

LEWIS, WILLIAM H.:
Francophone Africa, Mar., 142.

MARES, VACLAV E.:
Czechoslovakia Three Springs Later, May, 282.

MIECZKOWSKI, BOGDAN:
Book Reviews, Apr., 237.

MIECZKOWSKI, SEIKO:
Book Reviews, Apr., 238.

MORTON, W. SCOTT:
Educational and Cultural Trends in Japan Today, Apr., 213.

MURRAY, DAVID J.:
The Federation of Nigeria, Mar., 157.

NEEDLER, MARTIN C.:
Mexico at the Crossroads, Feb., 65.

PETERSON, VIRGIL W.:
Development of Local and State Law Enforcement, June, 327.

POPPINO, ROLLIE E.:
Brazil's Third Government of the Revolution, Feb., 102.

POTHOLM, CHRISTIAN P.:
The Future of Africa South, Mar., 146.

RATHBONE, RICHARD:
Politics and Factionalism in Ghana, Mar., 164.

REICH, BERNARD:
United States Policy in the Middle East, Jan., 1.

REMINGTON, FRANK:
The Role of the Supreme Court, June, 353.

RUBINSTEIN, ALVIN Z.:
Book Reviews, Jan., 51.

SAFRAN, NADAV:
Israeli Politics Since the 1967 War, Jan., 19.

SCHUYLER, GEORGE W.:
Venezuelan Progress Reconsidered, Feb., 95.

SHWADRAN, BENJAMIN:
The Soviet Role in the Middle East Crisis, Jan., 13.

SKURNIK, W. A. E.:
Book Reviews, Mar., 168;
The United States Role in Africa, Mar., 129.

STAAR, RICHARD F.:
New Course in Communist-Ruled Poland?, May, 269.

TAIRA, KOJI:
Japan's Economic Relations with Asia, Apr., 225.

THOMAN, ROY E.:
The Persian Gulf Region, Jan., 38.

WAKAIZUMI, KEI:
Japan and Southeast Asia in the 1970's, Apr., 200.

WEINSTEIN, MARTIN E.:
Japan and the Continental Giants, Apr., 193.

WESSON, ROBERT G.:
German Policy Toward East Europe, May, 295.

WHITCOMB, ROGER S.:
The United States and East Europe, May, 263.

WOLF, JOHN B.:
The Palestinian Resistance Movement, Jan., 26.

YIU, MYUNG-KUN:
The Prospect of Japanese Rearmament, Apr., 231.

ZSCHOCK, DIETER K.:
Venezuelan Progress Reconsidered, Feb., 95.

Current History Index, July-Dec., 1971
Volume 61, Numbers 359-364

SUBJECTS

BOOK REVIEWS
July, 46; Aug., 105; Sept., 177; Oct., 241; Nov., 300; Dec. 361.

BOOKS REVIEWED
Benson, Robert S. and Harold Wolman, eds., *Counterbudget: A Blueprint for Changing National Priorities,* Nov., 300;
Cameron, Allan, *Vietnam Crisis: A Documentary History, Volume I,* Dec., 362;
Chun-tu Hsueh, ed., *Revolutionary Leaders of Modern China,* Sept., 177;
Clubb, O. Edmund, *China and Russia: The Great Game,* Sept., 177;
Dommen, Arthur J., *Conflict in Laos,* Dec., 362;
Dorn, Frank, *With Stilwell in Burma,* Dec., 361;
Downie, Leonard, Jr., *Justice Denied: The Case for Reform of the Courts,* Aug., 105;
Glick, Henry Robert, *Supreme Courts in State Politics,* Aug., 114;
Hollings, Ernest F., *The Case Against Hunger. A Demand for a National Policy,* Nov., 300;
Hsu, Immanuel C. Y., ed., *Readings in Modern Chinese History,* Sept., 179;
Huyen, N. Khac, *Vision Accomplished,* Dec., 361;
Irvine, Keith, *The Rise of the Colored Races,* Dec., 363;
Kirby, S. Woodburn, *Singapore: The Chain of Disaster,* Dec., 361;
Lewis, John Wilson, ed., *The City in Communist China,* Sept., 179;
Lindbeck, John M. H., ed., *China: Management of a Revolutionary Society,* Sept., 179;
Lipsky, Michael, ed., *Law and Order: Police Encounters,* Aug. 105;
New York Times, The, *The Pentagon Papers,* Dec., 362;
Prybyla, Jan S., *The Political Economy of Communist China,* Sept., 179;
Steinberg, David J., *In Search of Southeast Asia,* Dec., 361;
Ulmer, Melville J., *The Welfare State,* Nov., 301;
Walker, Nigel, *Sentencing in a Rational Society,* Aug., 105;
Wolman, Harold and Robert S. Benson, eds., *Counterbudget: A Blueprint for Changing National Priorities,* Nov., 300.

BRITAIN
British, French and American Systems of Justice Compared, Aug., 97.

CHINA
Aftermath of China's Cultural Revolution, The, Sept., 165;
China and the United States: Beyond Ping-Pong, Sept., 129;
China's Industry: Advances and Dilemma, Sept., 154;
China's Relations with India and Pakistan, Sept., 148;
Communist China (map), inside back cover, Sept.;
Communist China, 1971, entire issue, Sept., 1971;
Easing Trade and Travel Restrictions in China (doc.), Sept., 178;
Food and Agriculture in Mainland China, Sept., 160;
Foreign Aid: The Chinese are Coming, Sept., 142;
President's Visit to China, The (doc.), Sept., 178;
Reducing Controls on Trade with China (doc.), Sept., 182;
Sino-Soviet Relations, Oct., 210;
Sino-Soviet Relations in the Brezhnev Era, Sept., 135;
Taiwan's Chinese Nationalist Government, Sept., 171.

CHRONOLOGY (See *The Month in Review*)

DOCUMENTS
Chief Justice Burger on Lawyers, Aug., 111;
Easing Trade and Travel Restrictions in China, Sept., 178;
McGautha v. California, 1971, July, 40;
Mapp v. Ohio, 1961, July, 43;
President Nixon on U.S. Policy Towards Communist China, Dec., 357;
President Nixon's Proposals for Welfare Reform and Revenue Sharing, Nov., 297;
President's Visit to China, The, Sept., 178;
Reducing Controls on Trade with China, Sept., 182;
Sheppard v. Maxwell, 1966, Aug., 106;
Soviet Statement on Disarmament, Oct., 240;
U.S.-Japanese Treaty, Dec., 359.

EAST EUROPE
Soviet Tutelage in East Europe, Oct., 206.

FRANCE
British, French and American Systems of Justice Compared, Aug., 97.

INDIA
China's Relations with India and Pakistan, Sept., 148.

INDOCHINA
Whither Indochina? Dec., 245.

INDONESIA
Indonesia: Transition to Stability?, Dec., 332.

LAOS
Laos: The Contest of Wills, Dec., 350.

MALAYSIA
Possibilities for Violence in Malaysia, Dec., 339.

MAPS
Communist China, inside back cover, Sept.;
District and Appeals Courts' Boundaries in the United States, July, 7;
Southeast Asia, inside back cover, Dec.;
U.S.S.R., The, inside back cover, Oct.

MONTH IN REVIEW
July, 53; Aug., 117; Sept., 183; Oct., 247; Nov., 309; Dec., 371.

PAKISTAN
China's Relations with India and Pakistan, Sept., 148.

SOUTHEAST ASIA
Nixon Doctrine in Southeast Asia, The, Dec., 321;
Southeast Asia, 1971, entire issue, Dec., 1971.

TAIWAN
Taiwan's Chinese Nationalist Government, September, 171.

THAILAND
Thailand and Multipolarity, Dec., 327.

U.S.S.R.
Collective or Personal Rule in the U.S.S.R.?, Oct., 235;
Moscow and the Missile Race, Oct., 215;
Sino-Soviet Relations, Oct., 210;
Sino-Soviet Relations in the Brezhnev Era, Sept., 135;
Soviet-American Relations, Oct., 193;
Soviet Man in the Ninth Plan, Oct., 227;
Soviet Policies in West Europe, Oct., 198;
Soviet Statement on Disarmament (doc.), Oct., 240;
Soviet Tutelage in East Europe, Oct., 206;
Soviet Union, 1971, The, entire issue, Oct., 1971;
Twenty-Fourth Soviet Party Congress, The, Oct., 222;
U.S.S.R., The (map), inside back cover, Oct.

UNITED STATES
American Judges: Their Selection, Tenure, Variety and Quality, July, 1;
American Justice at Work, entire issue, July, 1971;
British, French and American Systems of Justice Compared, Aug., 97;
Chief Justice Burger on Lawyers (doc.), Aug., 111;
Crime Reporting: From Delirium to Dialogue, July, 27;
Criminal Court Logjam, Aug., 82;
China and the United States: Beyond Ping-Pong, Sept., 129;
District and Appeals Courts' Boundaries in the United States (map), July, 7;
Easing Trade and Travel Restrictions in China (doc.), Sept., 178;
Environment and the Poor, Nov., 290;
Governors and Mayors View the Poverty Program, Nov., 273;
Improving Justice in America, entire issue, Aug., 1971;
Is the Prison Becoming Obsolete?, July, 35;
Judicial Attempts to Control the Police, July, 13;
Jury System Reform, Aug., 92;
Lawyer Manpower in the Criminal Justice System, July, 9;
McGautha v. California, 1971 (doc.), July, 40;
Mapp v. Ohio (doc.), July, 43;
Military Justice, Aug., 75;
Mounting Welfare Problem, The, Nov., 261;
Need for Judicial Reform, Aug., 65;
Need for Prison Reform, The, Aug., 87;
Nixon's New Federalism, Nov., 279;
Phony War on Poverty, The, Nov., 266;
President Nixon's Proposals for Welfare and Revenue Sharing (doc.), Nov., 297;
President Nixon on U.S. Policy Toward Communist China (doc.), Dec., 357.
President's Visit to China, The (doc.), Sept., 178;
Pretrial and Nontrial in the Lower Criminal Courts, July, 20;
Pretrial Crime News: To Curb or Not to Curb?, Aug., 71;
Reducing Controls on Trade with China (doc.), Sept., 182;
Scope of the Poverty Problem, The, Nov., 284;
Sheppard v. Maxwell, 1966 (doc.), Aug., 106;

Soviet-American Relations, Oct., 193;
U.S.-Japanese Treaty, Dec., 359;
Welfare and the New Federalism, entire issue, Nov., 1971;
Welfare Reform: A Persistent Quest, Nov., 257.

VIETNAM
Whither Indochina? Dec., 245.

WEST EUROPE
Soviet Policies in West Europe, Oct., 198.

AUTHORS

BAUMAN, JOHN F.:
Scope of the Poverty Program, The, Nov., 284.

BUTWELL, RICHARD:
Nixon Doctrine in Southeast Asia, The, Dec., 321.

CAMPBELL, JOHN C.:
Soviet-American Relations, Oct., 193.

CANON, BRADLEY C.:
British, French and American Systems of Justice Compared, Aug., 97.

CATTELL, DAVID T.:
Collective or Personal Rule in the U.S.S.R.?, Oct., 235.

CHU-YUAN CHENG:
China's Industry: Advances and Dilemma, Sept., 154.

CLUBB, O. EDMUND:
China and the United States: Beyond Ping-Pong, Sept. 129.

COHEN, WILBUR J.:
Welfare Reform: A Persistent Quest, Nov., 257.

CONRAD, JOHN P.:
Need for Prison Reform, The, Aug., 87.

DENOON, DAVID:
Indonesia: Transition to Stability?, Dec., 332.

DOMMEN, ARTHUR:
Laos: Contest of Wills, Dec., 350.

DOWNIE, LEONARD, JR.:
Criminal Court Logjam, Aug., 82.

DUNCANSON, DENNIS J.:
Whither Indochina? Dec., 245.

ENGLAND, RALPH W., JR.:
Is the Prison Becoming Obsolete?, July, 35.

FORTNEY, KAREN DOBKIN:
Readings on the Administration of Justice in America: Part II, July, 46.

GANNON, EDMUND JOSEPH:
Military Justice, Aug., 75.

GATI, CHARLES:
Soviet Tutelage in East Europe, Oct., 206.

GILBERG, TROND:
Soviet Policies in West Europe, Oct., 198.

GILLMOR, DONALD M.:
Crime Reporting: From Delirium to Dialogue, July, 27.

GOLDMAN, MERLE:
Aftermath of China's Cultural Revolution, The, Sept., 165.

GOLDMAN, SHELDON:
American Judges: Their Selection, Tenure, Variety and Quality, July, 1.

GOODWIN, LEONARD:
Environment and the Poor, Nov., 290.

HAIDER, DONALD H.:
Governors and Mayors View the Poverty Program, Nov., 273.

HINTON, HAROLD C.:
Sino-Soviet Relations in the Brezhnev Era, Sept., 135.

LADINSKY, JACK:
Lawyer Manpower in the Criminal Justice System, July, 9.

LAMBETH, BENJAMIN S.:
Moscow and the Missile Race, Oct., 215.

LEVITAN, SAR A. AND MARWICK, DAVID:
Mounting Welfare Problem, The, Nov., 261.

LOFTON, JOHN:
Pretrial Crime News: To Curb or Not to Curb?, Aug., 71.

MARWICK, DAVID AND LEVITAN, SAR A.:
Mounting Welfare Problem, The, Nov., 261.

NAGEL, STUART S.:
Need for Judicial Reform, The, Aug., 65.

NANES, ALLAN S.:
Jury System Reform, Aug., 92.

PALMER, NORMAN D.:
China's Relations with India and Pakistan, Sept., 148.

PEDERSEN, PAUL:
Possibilities for Violence in Malaysia, Dec., 339.

PIOUS, RICHARD M.:
Phony War on Poverty, The, Nov., 266;
Pretrial and Nontrial in the Lower Criminal Courts, July, 20.

PLUMMER, MARK A.:
Taiwan's Chinese Nationalist Government, Sept., 171.

PRYBYLA, JAN S.:
Foreign Aid: The Chinese are Coming, Sept., 142;
Soviet Man in the Ninth Plan, Oct., 227.

STEWART, MAXWELL S.:
Nixon's New Federalism, Nov. 279.

THOMAS, JOHN R.:
Sino-Soviet Relations, Oct., 210.

TIFFANY, LAWRENCE P.:
Judicial Attempts to Control the Police, July, 13.

ULAM, ADAM:
Twenty-fourth Soviet Party Congress, The, Oct., 222.

YOUNG, KENNETH:
Thailand and Multipolarity, Dec., 327.

YUAN-LI WU:
Food and Agriculture in Mainland China, Sept., 160.

THE CONTEST OF WILLS

(Continued from page 370)

ceptacles in which the level of fluid in one is affected by any change in the level of fluid in any of the others. American delegates in Paris in 1968–1969 found that they could not negotiate a settlement in Vietnam without at the same time negotiating about Laos. The Lao factions were faced with a Sisyphean task in trying to reach a settlement after 1965, when a major portion of the war in Laos, the American bombing of the Trail, was entirely outside their control.

This is not to say, however, that the only way to a settlement lies in a grand conference of all concerned to discuss the entire Indochina situation. In fact, there are a number of objections to such an ambitious conference. Two of these are the difficulty of obtaining the participation of all the interested parties and the inadaptation to public negotiation of fundamentally divergent interpretations of the causes of the conflict. Private negotiations, on the other hand, if possible on a bilateral basis, may offer a better chance of exploring and reaching compromises. Private negotiations allow each side to stick to its own interpretation of the conflict, while a settlement could, if so agreed, be put into effect without public acknowledgment of certain actions that would simply be unilaterally verified by the other side. To succeed, such negotiations must include, in one manner or another, all the interested parties, and their progress must be coordinated.

Thus, for example, the Pathet Lao has demanded a total halt to American bombing before it will agree to resume political negotiations with the Vientiane government, and it seems hardly likely that they will drop this demand unilaterally unless they are on the point of surrender. But the United States has viewed the bombing of the Trail as essential to the protection of American and South Vietnamese forces in South Vietnam and therefore would require a *quid pro quo* before ending the bombing. The Paris conference offers a forum in which these positions can be discussed, but guarantees may be required from China or the Soviet Union. The pattern of negotiation leading to a political settlement in Laos might then involve, *concurrently*, the Paris conference, the Warsaw talks between American and Chinese Ambassadors, talks in Washington between the American Secretary of State and the Soviet Ambassador, as well as a meeting of the factions in Laos.

The neutralization of Laos, and possibly of the other countries of Indochina, has become part of a vast international diplomatic operation whose beginnings can still be perceived only dimly. Peace in Indochina, like the war, is indivisible.